
















|  |  | Austria |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  <br>  <br> All <br> count <br> ries | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Main reason for absence |  |  |  |  | Stress (Weighted standardized combination) |  |  |  |  | T2. Resumed? |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  | Mental | Physical | Comorbid | Total | N | Low | Medium | High | Total | N | No | Partial | Full |  |  |  |  |
| N <br> T2. General self-efficacy; 10 items | 3 High | 24\% | 30\% | 19\% | 27\% |  | 43\% | 15\% V |  | 27\% |  | 25\% | 14\% | 35\% | 27\% |  | 22\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 Low | 55\% | 23\% | 48\% | 30\% |  | 9\% | 25\% | 58\% | 30\% |  | 35\% | 48\% | 12\% | 30\% |  | 34\% |  |
|  | 2 Medium | 35\% | 38\% | 31\% | 37\% |  | 29\% | 51\% | 28\% | 37\% |  | 41\% | 24\% | 31\% | 37\% |  | 37\% |  |
|  | 3 High | 10\% V | $39 \%$ - | 20\% V | 33\% |  | 61\% | 24\% V | 14\% V | 34\% |  | 24\% V | 29\% | 57\% | 33\% |  | 30\% |  |
| N <br> T2. CES-D; 10 items |  | - | - | - |  | 256 | - | - | - |  | 246 | - | - | - |  | 254 |  | 1.521 |
|  | 1 Low | 26\% | 58\% | 22\% V | 47\% |  | 84\% | 43\% | 13\% V | 48\% |  | 38\% | 38\% | 74\% | 47\% |  | 49\% |  |
|  | 2 Medium | 22\% | 26\% | 38\% | 28\% |  | 15\% V | 37\% | 34\% | 29\% |  | 30\% | 43\% | 17\% V | 28\% |  | 29\% |  |
|  | 3 High | 52\% | 16\% | 40\% | 25\% |  | 1\% V | 20\% | 53\% | 23\% |  | $32 \%$ - | 19\% | 9\% | 25\% |  | 23\% |  |
| N <br> T2. Work ability |  | - | - | - |  | 257 | - | - | - | - | 247 | - | - | - |  | 255 |  | 1.507 |
|  | 1 Incapable (<=3) | 61\% | 38\% V | 50\% | 43\% |  | 19\% V | 45\% | 64\% | 42\% |  | 60\% | 27\% | 2\% V | 42\% |  | 39\% |  |
|  | 2 Average (4-5) | 13\% | 25\% | 31\% | 25\% |  | 27\% | 28\% | 20\% | 25\% |  | 27\% | 32\% | 21\% | 26\% |  | 21\% |  |
|  | 3 Optimal (>=6) | 26\% | 36\% | 19\% V | 32\% |  | 55\% | 26\% | 16\% V | 33\% |  | 13\% $\nabla$ | 41\% | 77\% | 32\% |  | 40\% |  |
| N |  | - | - | - |  | 256 | - | - | - | - | 248 | - | - | - |  | 254 |  | 1.529 |
| T2. Physical work ability | 0 Low (4,5 at the original scale) | 45\% | 57\% | 64\% | 57\% |  | 41\% V | 59\% | 72\% | 57\% |  | 76\% | 50\% | 12\% V | 57\% |  | 52\% |  |
|  | 1 High (1,2,3 at the original scale) | 55\% | 43\% | 36\% | 43\% |  | 59\% | 41\% | 28\% | 43\% |  | 24\% V | 50\% | 88\% | 43\% |  | 48\% |  |
| N |  | - | - | - |  | 255 | - | - | - | - | 247 | - | - | - |  | 253 |  | 1.518 |
| T2. Mental work abilityN | 0 Low (4,5 at the original scale) | 59\% | 27\% | 53\% | 36\% |  | 12\% V | 31\% | 62\% | 34\% |  | 49\% | 32\% | 3\% | 35\% |  | 32\% |  |
|  | 1 High (1,2,3 at the original scale) | 41\% $\nabla$ | 73\% | 47\% V | 64\% |  | 88\% | 69\% | 38\% V | 66\% |  | 51\% | 68\% | 97\% | 65\% |  | 68\% |  |
|  |  | - | - | - |  | 252 | - | - | - | - | 244 | - |  | - |  | 250 |  | 1.516 |
| T2. Absence experience: attached to work | 1 Low | 35\% | 50\% | 40\% | 46\% |  | 55\% | 39\% | 45\% | 46\% |  | 46\% | 43\% | 51\% | 47\% |  | 44\% |  |
|  | 2 Medium | 30\% | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% |  | 24\% | 30\% | 23\% | 26\% |  | 27\% | 29\% | 22\% | 25\% |  | 26\% |  |
|  | 3 High | 35\% | 25\% | 36\% | 28\% |  | 20\% | 31\% | 32\% | 28\% |  | 28\% | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% |  | 30\% |  |
| N |  | - |  | - |  | 254 |  | - | - | - | 244 | - |  | - |  | 252 |  | 1.494 |
| T2. Absence experience: detached from work |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 Low | 35\% | 40\% | 30\% | 37\% |  | 44\% | 35\% | 29\% | 36\% |  | 37\% | 33\% | 40\% | 38\% |  | 33\% |  |
|  | 2 Medium | 20\% | 31\% | 30\% | 30\% |  | 30\% | 28\% | 33\% | 30\% |  | 26\% | 33\% | 37\% | 29\% |  | 30\% |  |
|  | 3 High | 45\% | 30\% | 40\% | 33\% |  | 26\% | 37\% | 38\% | 33\% |  | 37\% | 33\% | 23\% | 33\% |  | 37\% |  |
| N |  | - | - | - |  | 249 | - | - | - |  | 240 | - | - | - |  | 248 |  | 1.484 |



Note. Every marked group is significantly different from the other and/or the comparison group(s). All comparisons are made 'horizontally', i.e., per row.
$\mathbf{\Delta}: p<0,05$ for significantly high 'scoring' groups; ' $\mathbf{V}$ ' for significantly low 'scoring' groups.
Take care: Differences are only marked as being 'significant', when the effect size, recalculated as the corresponding Pearson product-moment correlation coefficient, is AT LEAST 0,10 . In effect, ' $\mathbf{\Delta}$ ' implies: $p<0,05$ AND $r>=0,10$. Correlation coefficients of at least 0,10 are considered to be at least 'small' (but larger than no correlation at al, Cohen, 1977). $P$-values are highly dependent on sample size; effect sizes like $r$ are not dependent on sample size.
Cohen, J. (1977). Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences. New York: Academic Press.

